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Limba modernă 1 – studiu intensiv **Engleză**

Manual pentru clasa a VII-a



Module	Vocabulary	Grammar
Starter module page 8	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Introductions ▪ Vocabulary ▪ Grammar ▪ Classroom language 	
1 Free time page 11	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Free-time activities ▪ Character adjectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Present tenses (Present simple and continuous) ▪ Adverbs of frequency ▪ Subject – predicate agreement
Progress check 1 page 22		
2 Technology page 23	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ IT activities ▪ Jobs 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Past simple ▪ Past continuous
Progress check 2 page 34		
3 Strange but true! page 35	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Prepositions ▪ <i>-ed / -ing</i> adjectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Past simple vs. past continuous ▪ <i>when</i> and <i>while</i> ▪ Phrasal verbs ▪ Prepositional verbs
Progress check 3 page 34		
4 The world we live in page 47	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Materials and containers ▪ Endangered animals 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Present perfect simple ▪ Present perfect continuous
Progress check 4 page 58		
5 Heroes page 59	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Fundraising ideas ▪ <i>make</i> and <i>do</i> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Present perfect simple vs. present perfect continuous ▪ Present perfect continuous vs. present continuous
Progress check 5 page 70		
6 Incredible journeys page 71	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Travel ▪ Extreme adjectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Present perfect simple vs. past simple ▪ Expressing possibility and probability
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7 On screen page 83	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Films ▪ Suffixes 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Future tenses: <i>will</i>, <i>be going to</i>, present continuous, future continuous ▪ First conditional
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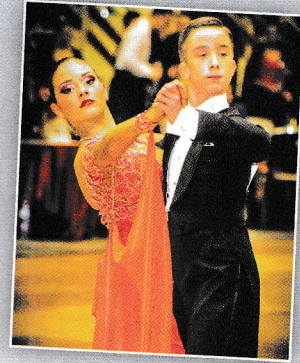
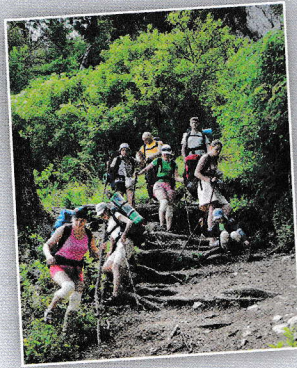
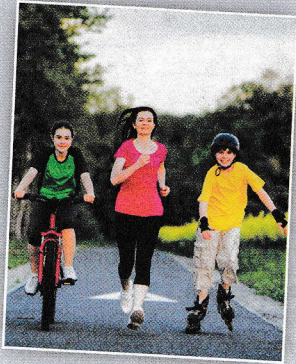


Reading	Listening	Speaking	Writing	Culture	CLIL
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Teens under pressure Celebrity hobbies 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sport 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> At home Making suggestions 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A personal profile Joining ideas 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Famous sporting events 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> History: The origins of marathon
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A high-tech bedroom A miracle – thanks to technology 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A social network 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Out shopping Requests and offers 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A thank-you letter An informal letter 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Famous inventions and inventors 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Science: Microwaves
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Crocodiles in the pool Mountain couple get home safely 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Shark attack! 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Talking with friends Telling anecdotes 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A description of an accident Time expressions 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Famous writers and books 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Literature: A sonnet
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> It's your world Adopt an animal 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Eco family 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> On a bike ride Asking for and giving directions 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A competition entry Organizing ideas 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Cycling in the UK 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> History: Apartheid
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Young woman in school fundraising project Selena Gomez, Goodwill Ambassador 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Charity appeals 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A sponsored walk Requests and offers 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A magazine article <i>so</i> and <i>because</i> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Famous heroes and heroines 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> History: Vaccination
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The World on Wheels Solo sailor 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Dream holidays 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> At the station Describing a journey 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A description of a journey Linkers 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Famous journeys 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Science: The solar system
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The future of film Make a film in Hollywood! 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 3D films 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> At the cinema Asking for and giving opinions 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A film review Giving opinions 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Famous films and film-makers 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Art: Animation
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Making friends at home and abroad Questionnaire 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> My gang 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A party Describing people 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A formal letter Linkers of addition and contrast 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Famous friendships 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ICT: e-Commerce
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Britain's youngest app developer Chatting online 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Robot competition 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> At an exhibition Agreeing and disagreeing 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A for and against essay Linkers of contrast and sequencing 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Famous scientists 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Science: The remote control



Module

1

Free
time

In this module you will learn:

- | | |
|-------------------|---|
| Vocabulary | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Free-time activities ▪ Character adjectives |
| Grammar | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Present tenses
(Present simple and continuous) ▪ Adverbs of frequency ▪ Subject – predicate agreement |
| Reading | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Teens under pressure ▪ Celebrity hobbies |
| Speaking | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ At home ▪ Making suggestions |
| Writing | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ A personal profile ▪ Joining ideas |
| Culture | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Famous sporting events |
| CLIL | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ History: The origins of marathon |

Find the page numbers for:



A boy playing an instrument

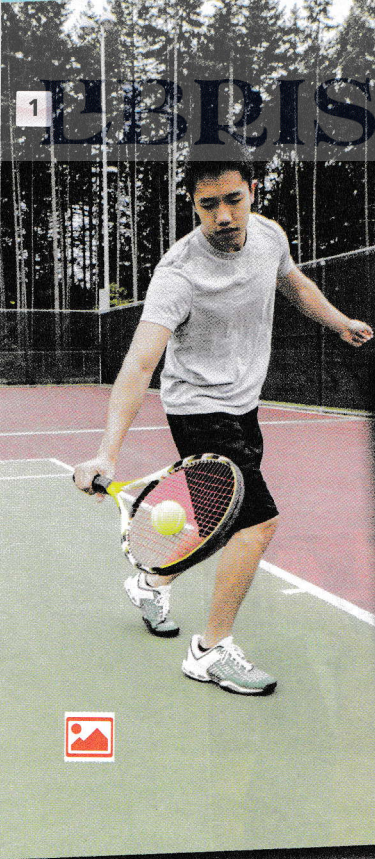
The sport of fencing

Boys playing computer games

Competences:

1.1; 1.2; 1.3; 2.1; 2.2; 2.4; 3.2, 3.4; 4.1; 4.2.

Unit **1a** **Free-time activities**



chat online
relax
make models
play tennis
go to the gym

Vocabulary

1 Look at the words in the box. Match pictures 1-4 with activities in the box.

do voluntary work relax make models
play an instrument learn a language
chat online go to the cinema play tennis
go to the gym play computer games
go to a disco go out for a meal
go to a youth group draw cartoons

2 Listen and repeat.

3 Complete the sentences with words and phrases in exercise 1.

- 1 I ... a language. I go to German classes twice a week.
- 2 I like working with my hands. I ... of animals.
- 3 I do a lot of exercise. I often ... or ...
- 4 I ... once a week. I visit people in hospital.
- 5 I sometimes ... with my friends. We love pizza!
- 6 I love technology. I often ... or ...

4 Listen to Megan and Dan. What is Megan's favourite free-time activity?

5 **INTERFACE** Work in pairs. Ask and answer the question.

How do you spend your free time?

Pronunciation

/b/ /ɔ:/ /əʊ/

a Listen and repeat the words.

- /b/ volunteer, model, online
- /ɔ:/ draw, sport, boring
- /əʊ/ go, disco, don't

b Listen and repeat the sentences.



Reading

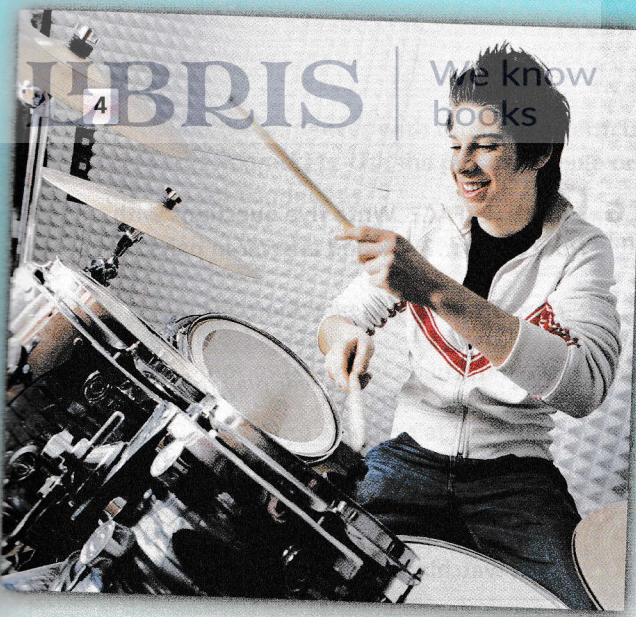
6 Look at the title of the text. What do you think the text is about?

- a) Teenagers are worried about school.
- b) Teenagers are stressed because they do too many activities.

7 Read and listen. Which free-time activities does the writer talk about?

8 **PERSONAL PROJECT** *Going out*
Organize a day out arranging the date, the time and the place you are going to.
Write an invitation letter to your teacher inviting him/her to join you.

Teens UNDER PRESSURE



Stressed parents

Imagine the situation ... your parents come home from work. They're tired, but they don't relax. Instead, they have a full programme of activities. Your dad has a music lesson, then he does some work for the next day and then he prepares the evening meal. After eating, he does voluntary work at the hospital. Your mum plays tennis, then she studies for an hour, eats and then goes to her computer class. Does this sound crazy? Well, for some teenagers, it's typical!

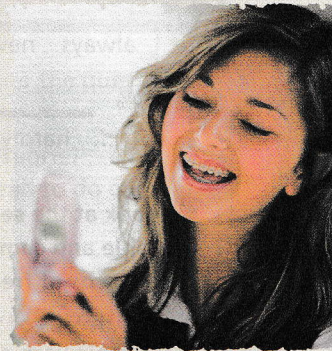


Busy teenagers

In Britain, doing organized activities outside school, such as playing an instrument or going to a youth group, is popular for young people. Around 59% do sport as a free-time activity. About 30% of teens regularly volunteer, for example they help at an animal refuge. Parents want their children to do well at school, but they also want them to have other skills, such as learning languages. They want them to take part in community activities such as volunteering. But are they putting their children under too much pressure?

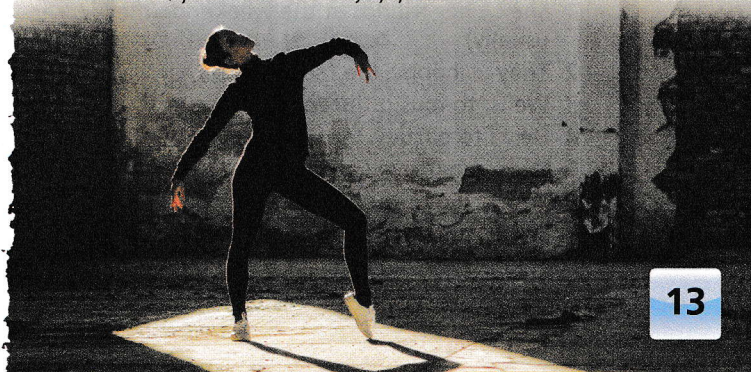
A teenager talks

Thirteen-year-old Beth Bailey is a typical teenager. 'You get a lot of pressure from your parents to study and you get pressure from your friends to go out and have fun. I'm always busy. I'm in a youth theatre and we do a play every year. I go to guitar classes, basketball club and I help at home too. I hardly ever watch TV during the week because I don't usually have time! It's really stressful sometimes.'



Advice

However, Beth has some good advice: 'Don't try to do too much. Have fun doing activities and learning new things, but don't get stressed. Remember, you need to enjoy your life too!'



4

Reading Tip

Use the title to help you guess what the text is about.

9 Read the text again and choose the correct words.

- 1 The writer is **describing** / **imagining** his parents' evening routines.
- 2 **Nearly three-quarters** / **Almost two-thirds** of British teenagers do sports in their free time.
- 3 Beth thinks that **only parents** / **parents and friends** put pressure on teenagers.
- 4 In her free time, Beth **doesn't do many** / **does a lot of** activities.
- 5 Beth thinks that teenagers **should enjoy their** / **don't need much** free time.

10 Match 1–5 with a–e. Then check your answers in the text.

- | | |
|-----------|------------------------|
| 1 prepare | a) sport |
| 2 do | b) a meal |
| 3 have | c) to guitar classes |
| 4 go | d) at an animal refuge |
| 5 help | e) fun |

11 CLASS VOTE It's a good idea to learn new things outside school. Do you agree?



Many famous actors, like Orlando Bloom, were members of the National Youth Theatre.



Class portfolio 1 page 143

Design a portfolio with the title "Form a band!".
Work in small groups.



Grammar

Present tenses

present simple	
+	I often meet my friends on Friday. She is always tired after school.
-	She doesn't usually have time.
?	Do you usually do activities after school?

- 1 Look at the sentences in the table. Find examples of the present simple in the text on page 13.
- 2 Choose the correct words to complete the rule for when we use the present simple.

We use the present simple for actions happening now / habits and routines.

Adverbs of frequency

- 3 Copy and complete the table with the adverbs of frequency in the box.

always	never	sometimes	
0%			100%
(1) ...	hardly ever	(2) ... often usually	(3) ...

- 4 Look at the sentences in the present simple table and complete the rules for the position of adverbs of frequency.

- a) Adverbs of frequency go **before** / **after** the main verb except with the verb *be*.
- b) Adverbs of frequency go **before** / **after** the verb *be*.

- 5 Complete the sentences with the adverbs of frequency and the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

I *often do* sports. (do / often)

- 1 She ... her friends at the weekend. (meet / usually)
- 2 They ... happy. (be / sometimes)
- 3 We ... to music. (listen / hardly ever)
- 4 He ... to parties. (go / never)
- 5 I ... a car. (drive / always)
- 6 You ... (volunteer / often)
- 7 She ... to the gym. (go / sometimes)

- 6 **INTERFACE** Write five questions with *How often ...?* Ask and answer in pairs.

How often do you play football?

I never play football.

present continuous	
+	I'm watching TV at the moment.
-	She isn't studying maths this week.
?	Are you chatting online now?

- 7 Look at the sentences in the table. Choose the correct words to complete the rule for when we use the present continuous.

We use the present continuous for actions happening now / habits and routines.

Time expressions

- 8 Copy and complete the table with time expressions for the present simple and the present continuous.

every day	at the moment	now	usually
twice a week	often	this week	always
present simple	present continuous		
every day			

- 9 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 I ... (play) computer games every day.
- 2 She usually ... (do) voluntary work once a week.
- 3 At the moment, we ... (draw) cartoons.
- 4 He ... (play) tennis twice a week.
- 5 I ... (chat) online now.
- 6 My mum and dad always ... (relax) on Sunday evenings.
- 7 They often ... (go) to the cinema at the weekend.
- 8 I ... (go) to a disco this week.

10 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets. Use the present simple or the present continuous.

Simon *isn't talking* (not talk) about his free-time activities now.

- 1 At the moment Karen ... (learn) French, she ... (not study) Spanish.
- 2 He ... (not usually play) an instrument, but he often ... (go) to the gym.
- 3 They ... (not do) anything at the moment, they ... (relax).
- 4 I ... (not meet) my friends every day, I usually ... (see) them at the weekend.

11 Choose the correct words.

Tom Cruise and Will Smith (1) **is / are** both actors. They (2) **share / are sharing** an unusual hobby, too – they both love fencing. Tom Cruise (3) **travels / is travelling** a lot for his job, but when he (4) **doesn't make / isn't making** a film he spends a lot of time at home. In fact, he (5) **has / is having** a special room in his house just for fencing and he often (6) **practises / is practising** for hours! At the moment, English football player David Beckham (7) **lives / is living** in America and he's playing for an American team. Apparently he often (8) **goes / is going** to Tom Cruise's house to fence with his friends.



12 Write questions using the present simple or the present continuous.

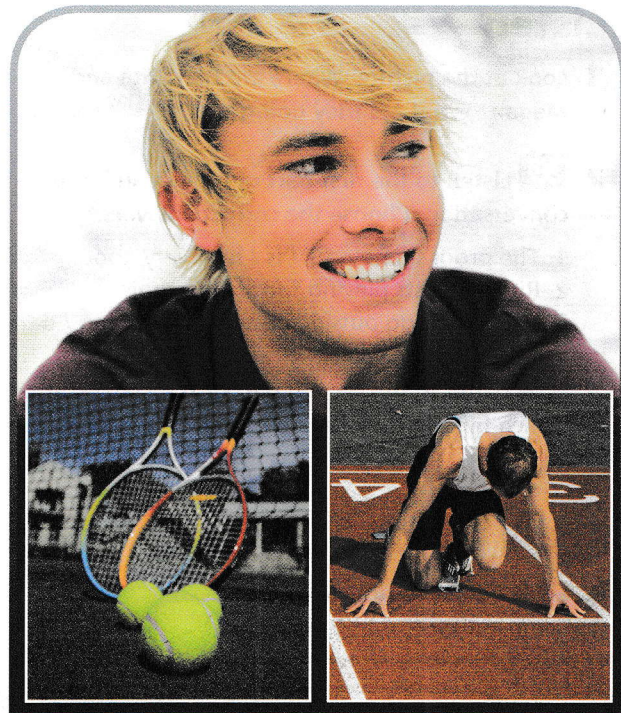
- 1 What / you / usually / do / at the weekend?
- 2 How / often / you / watch films?
- 3 Where / you / usually / meet your friends?
- 4 What / you / do / now?
- 5 What / you / wear / at the moment?
- 6 you / listen to music / now?

13  **INTERFACE** Work in pairs. Ask and answer the questions in exercise 12.

 **Grammar guide page 166**




Listening Sport



14 Look at the pictures and answer the questions.

- 1 What sports are these?
- 2 Where do people do these sports?
- 3 What equipment do you need to do each sport?
- 4 Do you do these sports?

15  Listen to Ben and choose the correct answers.

- 1 Ben is 12 / 13 years old.
- 2 His favourite sport is tennis / running.
- 3 He **always / sometimes** feels better after running really fast.
- 4 At the moment things are going really **well / badly** for Ben.
- 5 Ben meets his friends every **day / weekend**.

16 Listen again. Are the sentences true or false? Correct the false sentences.

- 1 Ben doesn't often go running.
- 2 Ben plays tennis every day.
- 3 Ben isn't feeling stressed now.
- 4 Ben plays tennis when he feels stressed.
- 5 Ben and his parents usually talk about any problems.



Speaking At home

Listen



- 1 Look at the picture. Where are Dan, Rita and Megan? What are they doing?
- 2 Listen to the first part of Megan and Rita's conversation. Choose the correct answers.
 - 1 The programme on TV is / isn't very good.
 - 2 Rita suggests playing football / tennis.
 - 3 They don't go outside because it's raining / dark.
- 3 Listen to the second part of the conversation. Which film do they decide to watch?



Hey, do you fancy watching a DVD?

Good idea.

Let's get some pizza too.

Yeah, that sounds great. Let's eat and then watch the film.

OK. What do you want to watch? I've got loads of films: *Alice in Wonderland*, *Avatar*, *Robin Hood*.

Oh, (1) ..., definitely. It's brilliant.

OK, (2) ... it is. Do you want to invite Beth too?

Yeah, cool. I'll phone Beth now.

Practise

- 4 Listen again and repeat the dialogue.
- 5 Read the dialogue and order the words.
 - 1 fancy / Do / playing / you / a computer game ?
 - 2 some music / let's / No, / instead / listen / to .
 - 3 listening to / fancy / you / my Lady Gaga CD / Do ?
 - 4 Let's / listen to / instead / the new Gorillaz CD .
 - 5 good / OK / idea .

Functional language

Making suggestions

Do you fancy watching a DVD?
 Let's get some pizza.
 ✓ Good idea. / OK.
 X No, that's boring.
 X No, let's get a curry instead.



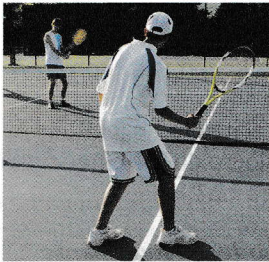
Go to the **Digital competence 1** on page 138 to practise your digital skills.

Speaking task

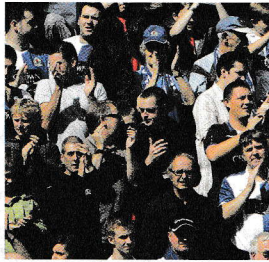
Write a new dialogue between you and a friend.

Step 1

Choose which activity you want to do or use your own ideas.



play tennis



go to a football match



go to the cinema



go out for a meal

Step 2

Think about what suggestions you make.

Do you fancy watching ...?

Let's get some ...!

Do you want to invite ...?

Think about how your friend responds.

Good idea.

OK.

Yeah, cool.

No, that's boring.

No, let's ... instead.

Step 3

Write your dialogue.

Step 4

Work in pairs. Practise your dialogues.



Culture

Famous sporting events



Wimbledon

Wimbledon tennis championship takes place every year in London in the last week of June and the first week of July. All of the world's top tennis players compete.

Spectators

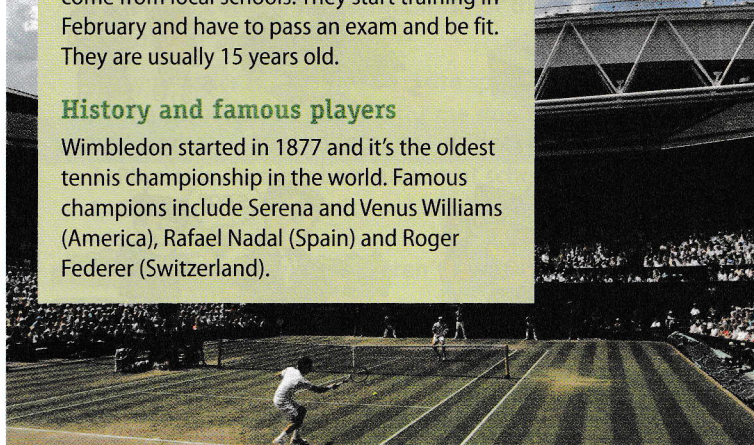
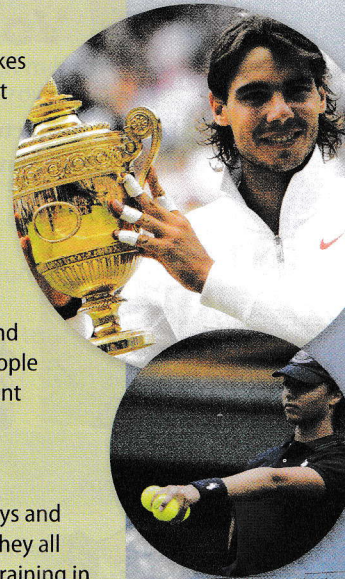
Half a million spectators watch the matches live. The spectators eat 112,000 boxes of strawberries. Around the world, more than 500 million people watch the competition in 185 different countries.

Ball boys and ball girls

On court with the players are ball boys and ball girls. There are 250 in total and they all come from local schools. They start training in February and have to pass an exam and be fit. They are usually 15 years old.

History and famous players

Wimbledon started in 1877 and it's the oldest tennis championship in the world. Famous champions include Serena and Venus Williams (America), Rafael Nadal (Spain) and Roger Federer (Switzerland).



6 Read and listen. Answer the questions.

- 1 What is Wimbledon? When and where is it?
- 2 What fact do you find most surprising about Wimbledon?

7 Are there any famous sporting events in your country? What do you know about them?



Go to the **Digital competence 3** on page 140 to practise your digital skills.

Unit 1b Character adjectives

funny
confident
lazy
shy
quiet
honest

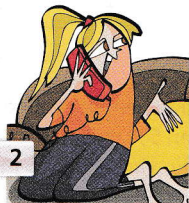
Vocabulary

1 Look at the pictures and choose the correct adjectives. Then check the meaning of the other words.



1

cautious / adventurous



2

talkative / quiet



3

friendly / unsociable



4

generous / selfish



5

energetic / lazy



6

serious / funny



7

shy / confident



8

honest / dishonest

2 Listen and repeat.

3 Complete the description with the correct adjectives in exercise 1.

My brother Pete has got lots of energy – he's very *energetic*. I suppose that's why he's (1) ... and he loves exploring places like the Amazon. He's got lots of friends because he's very (2) ... and he often pays for things for them because he's (3) ... – he isn't (4) ... at all. Sometimes he doesn't stop talking, he's very (5) ... He isn't shy like me, he's very (6) ..., and he can make people laugh because he's (7) ...

4 **INTERFACE** Work in pairs. Which of the adjectives in exercise 1 describes you?

I'm adventurous, but I'm not very funny.



Reading

5 Before you read, look at the pictures and guess which celebrity does which hobby.
skydiving playing golf singing karaoke doing magic playing the piano

6 Read and listen. Check your answers.

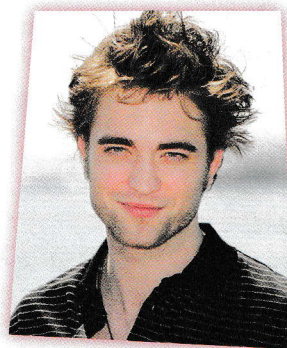
7 Read the text and answer the questions.

- Which instruments does Robert Pattinson play?
- Does Nicole Kidman do any sports?
- Is Ronaldinho's hobby related to his job?
- What does Fernando Alonso do in his free time?
- What is Alex Rodriguez's job?

8 **PERSONAL PROJECT** *Celebrity endorsement campaigns.* Watch the advertisement that uses the celebrity endorsement technique. Identify the intended target and the intended effect.
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0nBxcMIImubk>

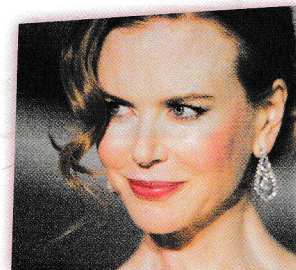
Celebrity

You've probably got loads of hobbies, but what about these stars? What do they like doing in their free time? Read on and find out!



Actor **Robert Pattinson** is really musical. He's very good at playing the piano and the guitar – in fact, he plays on the soundtrack of some of his films. He also enjoys reading.

Film star **Nicole Kidman** is very adventurous and enthusiastic about trying new things. She's keen on doing sports and she often goes skydiving. 'I don't want to miss out on anything just because it's dangerous,' she says. 'I love skydiving, it's fantastic.'



LBRIS

We know books

nouns
adjectives
verbs
pronouns
adverbs
tenses

Grammar

Subject – Predicate agreement

Language focus

The verb in a sentence must agree with the subject in number.

SINGULAR VERBS	PLURAL VERBS
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Countable nouns in the singular + singular verb The boy goes home. Some collective nouns refer to a group as a whole: class, family, police, team, crowd Our family is having dinner. Uncountable nouns such as: information, baggage, equipment More information is available at the reception. Some nouns: gymnastics, news, physics, politics Gymnastics is fun to watch. Two nouns that are joined by "or" or "nor" Neither Tom nor Harry has arrived yet. Each, every, everyone, everybody, anyone, anybody, someone, somebody, something Each / every inhabitant is concerned. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Some collective nouns refer to each member of a group: class, family, police, team, crowd Our family are having dinner. Nouns that are joined by "and" Tom and Harry have arrived home safely. Nouns with no singular form such as: sunglasses, scissors, trousers. Caroline's sunglasses are very fashionable. Several, many, both, few, a few Few / a few people go to the beach today.

hobbies



Ronaldinho is a famous football player, but he's got an unusual hobby – he loves singing karaoke! He isn't shy at all!



Fernando Alonso is a world champion racing driver, but in his free time he does magic. We bet his guests love watching his magic tricks!



Alex Rodriguez is a top baseball player and he's very energetic – he hates having nothing to do! In his free time he's always busy – he likes playing golf, running, travelling and boating. No wonder he's so fast on court!

- 9** Study the table and the grammar guide at page 166. Choose the correct form of the verbs, singular or plural.
- Gymnastics **is / are** my favourite sport.
 - The trousers you bought for me **don't / doesn't** fit me.
 - Physics **is / are** my best subject at school.
 - Can I borrow your scissors? Mine **aren't / isn't** sharp enough.
 - Fortunately the news **weren't / wasn't** as bad as we expected.
 - Three days **aren't / isn't** long enough for a good holiday.
- 10** Fill in with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.
- People in this restaurant often ... beefsteak. (order)
 - An expert ... a person with special knowledge. (be)
 - The staff ... a bonus at Christmas. (expect)
 - There ... a number of different causes for this. (be)
 - This ... because of a number of factors. (be)
 - For the past five years his experience ... been valuable to our company. (have)
 - Marketing information ... important to all businesses. (be)
 - He ... the experience necessary for promotion. (lack)


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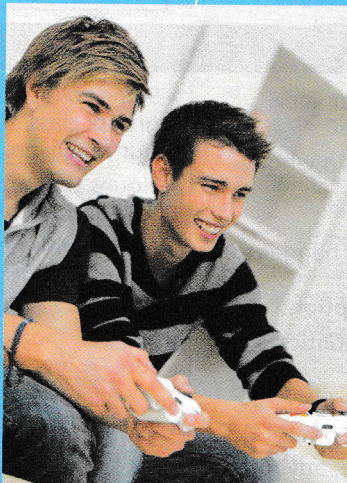
Writing A personal profile



1  Read and listen. Answer the questions.

- 1 Where does Tom go to school?
- 2 What are Tom's hobbies?
- 3 What types of music does Tom like?
- 4 Why doesn't Tom go out during the week?
- 5 What does he do at the weekend?

My profile



This is me!

My name's Tom Evans and I'm 13 years old. I live in Manchester with my parents and my sister, Fiona. I go to Park Lane Secondary School.

What do I do in my free time? I'm learning the guitar and I have lessons twice a week. I love listening to music too, especially reggae and rap. Once a week I volunteer at a centre for old people. I enjoy talking to them because they often tell you really interesting stories about their lives. I love playing football, although I don't like watching sports on TV.

I'm usually busy with homework, so I don't go out often during the week. At the weekend I usually meet up with my friends and we watch DVDs or play computer games. Tonight we're all going to a party. I'm never bored!

Language focus

Joining ideas

I'm learning English **because** I want to be an interpreter.

I want to be an interpreter, **so** I'm learning English.

I want to be an interpreter, **although** I'm still at school now.

2 Look at the Language focus. Translate the words in bold into your language, then find examples in the text.

3 Complete the sentences with *so*, *because* or *although*.

We usually go for pizza *because* it's cheap.

- 1 I love shopping, ... I often meet my friends in town.
- 2 I'm learning to play the guitar, ... I'm not very good yet!
- 3 I'm in a band. We've got a concert next week, ... I'm practising a lot this week.
- 4 I'm going to the gym a lot this month ... I want to get fit.
- 5 I like sports, ... I don't often play them.

4 Write a personal profile (120–150 words).

Writing a personal profile

➔ Step 1 Plan

Write notes with information about yourself to include in your personal profile. Organize your ideas into three paragraphs.

➔ Step 2 Write

Write a first draft. Use your notes in Step 1 to help you.

➔ Step 3 Check

Check your work. Check you have used *so*, *because* and *although* to join your ideas.

➔ Step 4 Write

Write your final copy and hand in your work.



Further practice **Writing guide 1** page 120